

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2021				2022			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$998	\$1,169	\$1,158	\$975	\$1,059	\$1,216	\$1,203	\$1,029
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,390	1,360	1,345	1,400	1,465	1,406	1,388	1,477
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,482	1,450	1,430	1,487	1,569	1,503	1,487	1,573
Management occupations.....	1,546	1,545	1,535	1,547	1,658	1,639	1,598	1,662
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,382	1,301	1,267	1,391	1,464	1,346	1,339	1,470
Professional and related occupations.....	1,335	1,346	1,330	1,337	1,392	1,388	1,369	1,398
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,660	1,463	1,474	1,673	1,789	1,531	1,513	1,819
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,641	1,770	1,745	1,633	1,735	1,750	1,740	1,734
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,407	1,336	1,348	1,416	1,463	1,494	1,444	1,468
Community and social service occupations.....	1,065	1,342	1,333	1,010	1,128	1,304	1,296	1,080
Legal occupations.....	1,586	1,728	1,591	1,586	1,763	1,882	1,893	1,750
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,138	1,273	1,256	1,025	1,148	1,332	1,304	1,050
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,229	1,434	1,532	1,215	1,273	1,509	1,480	1,257
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,273	1,402	1,389	1,259	1,354	1,450	1,434	1,342
Service occupations.....	644	929	909	619	697	994	986	673
Healthcare support occupations.....	637	705	711	629	685	778	789	676
Protective service occupations.....	998	1,278	1,263	846	1,024	1,329	1,304	875
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	573	652	645	570	622	725	724	620
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	623	732	731	612	671	787	784	654
Personal care and service occupations.....	618	622	687	617	686	747	765	683
Sales and office occupations.....	826	933	929	817	880	973	963	871
Sales and related occupations.....	887	808	839	890	941	883	888	944
Office and administrative support occupations.....	806	961	951	791	847	995	974	829
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	919	1,262	1,237	872	965	1,295	1,280	910
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	623	–	–	615	645	–	–	643
Construction and extraction occupations.....	904	1,262	1,227	837	943	1,288	1,275	890
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1,017	1,287	1,273	983	1,043	1,346	1,322	1,007
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	774	968	954	746	821	1,052	1,041	797
Production occupations.....	809	957	944	789	862	1,046	1,052	829
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	738	976	961	713	796	1,058	1,032	770
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	973	1,098	1,080	965	1,026	1,153	1,145	1,018
Agriculture and related industries.....	675	–	–	673	709	–	–	710
Nonagricultural industries.....	978	1,100	1,082	969	1,032	1,155	1,147	1,021
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,317	–	–	1,315	1,504	–	–	1,488
Construction.....	966	1,344	1,322	922	1,007	1,319	1,306	976
Manufacturing.....	1,033	1,016	1,015	1,036	1,102	1,116	1,126	1,098
Durable goods.....	1,061	1,041	1,051	1,062	1,133	1,112	1,125	1,133
Nondurable goods.....	995	981	976	998	1,048	1,124	1,127	1,038
Wholesale and retail trade.....	790	776	773	791	859	812	823	861
Wholesale trade.....	1,003	910	876	1,014	1,057	1,012	993	1,063
Retail trade.....	744	763	766	742	814	780	797	815
Transportation and utilities.....	973	1,199	1,170	934	995	1,261	1,246	958
Transportation and warehousing.....	914	1,147	1,120	883	943	1,203	1,178	909
Utilities.....	1,390	1,482	1,425	1,369	1,501	1,531	1,530	1,492
Information ⁴	1,378	1,568	1,527	1,370	1,501	1,610	1,587	1,492
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,271	–	–	1,332	1,495	–	–	1,517
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,325	1,884	1,885	1,230	1,388	2,276	2,277	1,300
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,213	–	–	1,199	1,479	–	–	1,475
Telecommunications.....	1,367	1,302	1,297	1,374	1,418	1,690	1,611	1,397
Financial activities.....	1,233	1,017	1,019	1,239	1,326	1,337	1,271	1,327
Finance and insurance.....	1,317	1,012	1,037	1,328	1,377	1,667	1,348	1,378
Finance.....	1,367	1,022	1,072	1,372	1,451	1,835	1,663	1,450
Insurance.....	1,209	–	1,003	1,222	1,274	–	–	1,275
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,000	1,027	995	1,001	1,088	1,160	1,228	1,082
Professional and business services.....	1,241	1,023	1,017	1,249	1,353	1,091	1,112	1,362

See footnotes at end of table.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2021				2022			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,515	1,527	1,365	1,518	1,641	1,531	1,529	1,644
Management, administrative, and waste services.	742	766	767	740	796	842	835	794
Education and health services.....	982	1,140	1,134	966	1,032	1,157	1,149	1,018
Educational services.....	1,110	1,143	1,133	1,105	1,152	1,197	1,180	1,146
Health care and social assistance.....	953	1,139	1,134	939	1,004	1,141	1,134	995
Leisure and hospitality.....	650	752	756	645	707	788	813	703
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	824	904	864	818	886	808	844	889
Accommodation and food services.....	618	725	735	615	678	781	803	675
Accommodation.....	691	735	752	683	731	764	786	726
Food services and drinking places.....	609	709	725	607	668	791	812	665
Other services ⁴	858	1,200	1,166	847	910	1,239	1,231	899
Other services, except private households.....	894	1,258	1,206	885	938	1,249	1,243	923
Public sector.....	1,133	1,237	1,229	1,055	1,168	1,271	1,260	1,121
Federal government.....	1,319	1,209	1,219	1,372	1,394	1,269	1,279	1,452
State government.....	1,088	1,231	1,224	1,007	1,138	1,250	1,237	1,084
Local government.....	1,102	1,246	1,235	969	1,136	1,291	1,270	1,019

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).